

CENTRO DE AVALIAÇÃO DE SUFICIÊNCIA EM LÍNGUAS ESTRANGEIRAS

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LÍNGUA INGLESA

TEXTO:

THE GLOBAL ALLIANCE

The Global Alliance against Hunger and Poverty was established as a proposal from the Brazilian presidency of the G20 to support and accelerate efforts to eradicate hunger and poverty (Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 1 and 2), while reducing inequalities (SDG 10).

The core of the Alliance is the Policy Basket, a menu of rigorously evaluated policy instruments, ensuring that donor investments are directed toward cost effective, high-impact initiatives. Acting as a neutral facilitator, the Alliance builds partnerships and mobilizes financial and knowledge resources to implement these policy instruments.

In an innovative approach, the Alliance reduces transaction costs and avoids duplication of efforts by leveraging a unified database, streamlining the identification of knowledge and funding needs and opportunities.

The Alliance also differentiates itself by favoring the pooling of resources and expertise, enabling greater impact and efficiency compared to fragmented individual efforts. This allows the implementation of comprehensive, multisectoral strategies.

THE CHALLENGE

Despite progress, hunger and poverty remain persistent global challenges that undermine development and stability, with relevant repercussions in climate change, public health, and intergenerational inequality. Implementation of Sustainable Development Goals 1 (poverty eradication) and 2 (zero hunger) is slowing down or backtracking. Social protection policies are absent or insufficient in most low-income countries. Current financing mechanisms often suffer from fragmentation, small-scale focus, high transaction costs, and risk aversion, limiting their effectiveness.

THE GLOBAL ALLIANCE

Existing efforts seem insufficient to bring the world back on the path to zero hunger and poverty eradication. Unprecedented global challenges call for greater and more effective commitment, financing, and action at all levels. The Global Alliance Against Hunger and Poverty ("Alliance", in short) represents an innovative approach to tackling these issues.

The Alliance aims to (a) provide sustained political drive and galvanize collective action, building synergies with other existing efforts to combat hunger and poverty; and (b) facilitate mobilization and improved alignment of domestic and international support, including public and private financial resources and knowledge, to enable large-scale country-owned and country-led implementation of evidence-based programs and policy instruments, focusing on countries most affected by hunger and extreme poverty and persons in vulnerable situations.

MISSION AND OBJECTIVES

The Alliance's mission is to support and accelerate efforts to eradicate hunger and poverty (SDGs 1 and 2) while reducing inequalities (SDG 10) and contributing to revitalize global partnerships for sustainable development (SDG 17) and to the achievement of other interlinked SDGs, and championing sustainable, inclusive, and just transition pathways.

High-level objectives

1. Provide sustained political drive at the highest level by the Group of 20 and other Global Alliance Members, galvanizing collective action and building upon synergies with other existing efforts to eliminate hunger and poverty across the world.
2. Facilitate mobilization and improved alignment of domestic and international support, including public and private financial resources and knowledge, to enable large-scale country-owned and country-led implementation of evidencebased programmes and policy instruments, especially by countries most affected by hunger and extreme poverty and focusing on persons in vulnerable situations and those most likely to be left behind.

GOVERNANCE

The Global Alliance Against Hunger and Poverty has a light and agile governance structure, dedicated to supporting and guiding its three Pillars (national, financial, and knowledge). Essentially, the Alliance is composed of its Members, the Summit against Hunger and Poverty, the Board of Champions, and the Support Mechanism.

Summit Against Hunger and Poverty

The Summit against Hunger and Poverty provides sustained high-level momentum to accelerate actions towards the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 1 and 2, while reducing inequalities (SDG 10). It reviews global progress towards the Alliance's goals, presents achievements, issues guidance to members, and monitors their commitments, while also creating opportunities for new commitments and actions. It can be convened regularly at a high level, alongside the UN General Assembly and/or during future G20 Summits, at the invitation of the country presiding over the Alliance's Board of Champions and/or the G20 Presidency.

Innovative approach

REDUCED TRANSACTION COSTS

The Alliance acts as a neutral matchmaker for building policy implementation partnerships, leveraging a unified database for countries and donors, streamlining the identification of knowledge and funding needs and opportunities. This reduces the time and resources required to identify and engage appropriate partners.

RISK MITIGATION

A "Policy Basket" of rigorously evaluated public policies ensures that donor investments are directed to cost effective, high-impact initiatives. The involvement of a prestigious Board of Champions further builds trust and reduces perceived risk.

ECONOMIES OF SCALE AND SCOPE

By favoring the pooling of resources and expertise, the Alliance enables greater impact and efficiency than individual and fragmented efforts. This allows for the implementation of comprehensive, multisectoral strategies that address hunger and poverty, while paving the way for overcoming intergenerational inequalities.

FLEXIBILITY AND COLLABORATION

The Alliance facilitates straight donor-to-recipient funding, but also enables domestic mobilization and diverse funding modalities, including co-financing and blended finance, attracting a wider range of donors and tailoring solutions to specific needs.

POLITICAL MOMENTUM

Underpinning all of the above, the Alliance will also provide political momentum by promoting and leveraging high level events at the G20 and the UN, offering regular opportunities for participating countries and organizations to renew and reinforce their commitments and ambition, and take stock of progress made.

Board of Champions

The Board of Champions is composed of a diverse group of senior representatives from key Alliance members. Its main role is to motivate countries, institutions, and organizations, including their own, to maintain active participation. Therefore, representatives of the Board of Champions should have responsibility for or significantly influence decision-making within their affiliated entities.

Core Group

The Core Group is a sub-set of Champions who helps to advance the work of the full Board of Champions. It is comprised of two Co-Chairpersons and up to six Vice-Chairpersons from among its members. The Director of the Support Mechanism holds an additional Vice-Chair position (*ex-officio*).

Global Alliance Support Mechanism

The Global Alliance Support Mechanism is composed of a small, dynamic, and multiskilled team potentially drawn from secondments by the UN and its agencies and programs, international financial institutions, and other international organizations, among others. It is funded by voluntary contributions from Alliance Members, with potential secondments and institutional and in-kind contributions by Member States.

Fonte: Adaptado de <https://globalallianceagainsthungerandpoverty.org/about/#our-mission>

QUESTÃO 01 (1,0)

O objetivo principal da Global Alliance Against Hunger and Poverty é:

- (A) Substituir organizações internacionais já existentes no sistema global.
- (B) Financiar projetos privados localizados em países economicamente desenvolvidos.
- (C) Apoiar e acelerar a erradicação da fome e pobreza com redução de desigualdades.**
- (D) Criar metas independentes sem relação com os Objetivos de Desenvolvimento Sustentável.

QUESTÃO 02 (1,0)

No trecho “*rigorously evaluated policy instruments*”, o termo **rigorously** indica que as políticas são:

- (A) Aplicadas rapidamente sem considerar análises técnicas detalhadas anteriores.
- (B) Avaliadas de forma cuidadosa seguindo critérios técnicos claros e consistentes.**
- (C) Financiadas apenas por instituições privadas com recursos limitados disponíveis.
- (D) Criadas livremente antes de qualquer processo formal de avaliação institucional.

QUESTÃO 03 (1,0)

Segundo o texto, um dos problemas dos mecanismos atuais de financiamento é:

- (A) Excesso de coordenação internacional.
- (B) Foco em grande escala e baixo custo.

- (C) Fragmentação e altos custos de transação.
(D) Participação excessiva de países de baixa renda.

QUESTÃO 04 (1,0)

Considere os trechos:

- “*The Global Alliance against Hunger and Poverty **was established** as a proposal...*”
- “*The Alliance **aims** to provide sustained political drive...*”

A diferença principal entre os tempos verbais utilizados nesses dois trechos expressa:

- (A) Dois eventos simultâneos ocorrendo no momento da escrita do texto.
(B) Uma previsão futura e uma possibilidade condicionada a fatores externos.
(C) Duas ações habituais que ocorreram repetidamente ao longo da história.
(D) Uma ação concluída no passado e um objetivo institucional válido no presente.

QUESTÃO 05 (1,0)

Analise o grupo nominal:

“*large-scale country-owned and country-led implementation of evidence-based programs and policy instruments*”

Nesse grupo nominal, a função principal da sequência “**country-owned and country-led**” é:

- (A) Modificar “*implementation*”, especificando quem conduz e controla a ação.
(B) Indicar o agente responsável pela avaliação científica dos programas.
(C) Qualificar “*programs*”, restringindo o tipo de evidência utilizada.
(D) Introduzir uma relação temporal entre implementação e financiamento.

QUESTÃO 06 (1,0)

Ao afirmar que a Aliança reduz custos de transação e evita duplicação de esforços, o texto sugere que:

- (A) Iniciativas anteriores eram totalmente ineficazes em escala global.
(B) Maior coordenação entre ações pode ampliar eficiência coletiva.
(C) Países doadores devem limitar investimentos a projetos nacionais.
(D) Recursos disponíveis precisam ser reduzidos para melhor controle.

QUESTÃO 07 (1,0)

A expressão “**pooling of resources and expertise**” refere-se a:

- (A) Separação de conhecimentos entre instituições.
(B) Privatização completa do financiamento.

(C) Compartilhamento conjunto de recursos e competências.

(D) Redução do número de participantes.

QUESTÃO 08 (1,0)

Qual é a principal função do **Summit Against Hunger and Poverty** segundo o texto?

(A) Substituir fóruns multilaterais já existentes na governança internacional.

(B) Monitorar progressos globais e estimular novos compromissos coletivos.

(C) Financiar diretamente projetos sociais em países de baixa renda.

(D) Estabelecer normas jurídicas obrigatórias para todos os Estados.

QUESTÃO 09 (1,0)

Na frase *“It reviews global progress towards the Alliance’s goals”*, o pronome **It** refere-se a:

(A) The Board of Champions

(B) The Global Alliance

(C) The Summit Against Hunger and Poverty

(D) The Support Mechanism

QUESTÃO 10 (1,0)

O texto apresenta a Global Alliance como:

(A) Uma iniciativa ampla, mas limitada e experimental.

(B) Uma estratégia temporária sem cooperação internacional.

(C) Um programa exclusivamente humanitário sem base política.

(D) Uma resposta inovadora a desafios globais persistentes.

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