

Work Plan – 2022

I. IDENTIFICATION			
Course:	GRADUATE PROGRAM IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES		
Discipline:	Methods in Cell and Tissue Biology		
Professor:	Prof. Manoel Francisco Biancardi		
Other professors:			
Semester:	2022.2		
Theoretical workload:	8h	Practical workload:	56h
Language of the discipline	<input type="checkbox"/> Portuguese <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> English <input type="checkbox"/> Spanish Obs:		
Modalities of the discipline	<input type="checkbox"/> Virtual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Presential <input type="checkbox"/> Virtual and Presential		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Synchronous <input type="checkbox"/> Assynchronous <input type="checkbox"/> Synchronous and Assynchronous		
II. SUMMARY			
<p>Introduction to methodology for cell and tissue studies. Cytochemistry principles. Principles of photonic microscopy. Preparation of solutions, stains, and fixatives. Methods of collecting and fixation of biological samples. Methods of impregnation, and paraplast and plastic resin embedding. Microtomy. Cytochemistry methods. Methods in immunohistochemistry. Obtaintion, analysis and interpretation of photomicrographs. Morphometrical and stereological analysis.</p>			
III. GENERAL AIM			
<p>To teach the theoretical and practical principles that guide the methods in cell and tissue biology, besides the application of these concepts in scientific research.</p>			
IV. SPECIFIC AIMS			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Learning of basic principles related to the processing of biological samples 2) Learning of basic principles of cytochemical reactions 3) Learning of theoretical and practical principles of immunohistochemistry 4) Learning of theoretical and practical principles of immunofluorescence 5) Learning of basic principles on morphology and stereology 6) Debating about the applicability of histological techniques in basic and applied science 			
V. CONTENT			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Histological processing 2) Cytochemistry reactions 3) Immunohistochemistry 4) Immunofluorescence 5) Morphometry 6) Stereology 7) Basic notions of statistics applied to scientific research 8) Applicability of histological techniques in basic and applied science 			
VI. METHODOLOGY			
<p>The classes will be exclusively presential. Theoretical classes will be held at Rooms/auditoriums/amphitheaters previously scheduled. Practical classes will be ministered at the Microscopy Laboratory Applied to Reproduction (LaMARE).</p>			
VII. PROCESSES AND CRITERIA OF EVALUATION AND EVALUATION'S TIMELINE			
<p>The exams will be based on students participation during the classes (theoretical and practical), or in the scientific report related to the content worked in the discipline. Following are both activities necessary to calculate the final grade.</p>			

G1 = participation during the classes (theoretical and practical)

G2 = Final report**

Final grade = (G1 + G2)/2 (simple arithmetic mean)

** The **final report** will be based on the results produced from the biological samples, and all the methodologies used during the course. Following are the topics that must be present in the final report: Cover containing the title and the authors's names; Abstract; Introduction, Material and Methods; Results and Discussion; References.

Keep in mind: Each two student (group) must share the same biological sample. In case the student does not have a biological sample, the professor will provide it allowing the student to participate of the discipline.

VIII. TIMELINE *

Dates	Content/Activity	References
	Presentation of the discipline/work plan	
10/18/22	Theoretical class: Methods in cell and tissue biology Time: 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Work plan; Ref. 1 to Ref. 4
10/25/22	Practical class: Collecting and processing of biological samples Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm; 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 4, and practical classes
11/01/22	Practical class: Microtomy Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm; 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 4, and practical classes
11/08/22	Practical class: Cytochemistry Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm; 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 4, and practical classes
11/29/22	Theoretical class: Microscopy, morphometry, and photodocumentation - Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm Practical class: Photodocumentation – Time: 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 9, and practical classes
06/12/22	Practical class: Photodocumentation Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm; 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 4, and practical classes
12/13/22	Theoretical class: Immunohistochemistry and immunofluorescence Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm Practical class: Immunohistochemistry and immunofluorescence Time: 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 4, and practical classes
12/20/22	Presentation of the scientific reports Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm; 14:00 pm to 18:00 pm	Ref. 1 to Ref. 9, and practical classes
12/22/22	Grade releasing Time: 08:00 pm to 12:00 pm	---

* The timeline may be changed by the professor if necessary.

IX. REFERENCES

1) Basic

Ref. 1 - Ribeiro, Ciro Alberto de Oliveira; Reis Filho, Herculano Salviano; Grötzner, Sonia Regina. **Técnicas e métodos para utilização prática em microscopia**. 1ª ed., Santos Editora, Santos, São Paulo, 2012.

Ref. 2 - Carvalho, Hernandes Faustino; Recco-Pimentel, Shirlei Maria. **A célula**. 3ª ed., Editora Manole Ltda, Barueri, São Paulo, 2013.

2) Complementary

Ref. 3 - Carneiro, José; Junqueira, Luiz Carlos Uchoa. **Histologia básica**. 12ª ed., Editora Guanabara Koogan, Rio de Janeiro, 2017.

Ref. 4 - Ross, Michael H; Pawlina, Wojciech. **Histologia - texto e atlas: em correlação com Biologia Celular e Molecular**. 7^a ed., Editora Guanabara Koogan, Rio de Janeiro, 2016.

Ref. 5 - S.R. Taboga, A.B. Santos, A.G.R. Gonzatti, B.C. Vidal, M.L. Mello. **Nuclear phenotypes and morphometry of human secretory prostate cells: a comparative study of benign and malignant lesions in Brazilian patients**. *Caryologia* 3 (2003) 15-322.

Ref. 6 - L.A. Manso, B.C.M. Medeiros, G.A. Rodrigues, J.G. Ramos, M.R. Marques, S.R. Taboga, F.C.A. Santos, M.F. Biancardi. **Testosterone exposure in prenatal life disrupts epithelial nuclear morphology, smooth muscle layer pattern, and FGF10 and Shh expression in prostate**. *Life Sciences* 2021, Online ahead of print.

Ref. 7 - L.J. Gomes, G.A. Rodrigues, B.C.M. Medeiros, L.A. Manso, J.G. Ramos, P.V. de Azevedo Brito, S.R. Taboga, H.F. de Carvalho, F.C.A. dos Santos, M.F. Biancardi. **The influence of pregnancy on female prostate morphophysiology in gerbils (*Meriones unguiculatus*)**. *Reproductive Sciences* 2021, Online ahead of print.

Ref. 8 - R.W. Veltri, C.S. Christudass, S. Isharwal. **Nuclear morphometry, nucleomics and prostate cancer progression**. *Asian J. Androl.* 14 (2012) 375-384.

Ref. 9 – Moore, David S. *A estatística básica e sua prática*. 5^a ed., Editora LTC, Rio de Janeiro, 2011.

X. PLACE OF RESULTS RELEASING

The final grade will be released through the SIGAA.

XI. OBSERVATIONS

None.